

#### Unit IV

8. Write short notes on the following :

(a) Variation of energy gap with temperature in a superconductor 5

(b) Tunneling and Josephson effect. 10

9. Describe and discuss BCS theory of superconductivity. 15

B-11831

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Roll No. ....

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#### M. Sc. EXAMINATION

(For Batch 2017 & Onwards)

(Second Semester)

PHYSICS

PHY-201

Solid State Physics

Time : *Three Hours*

Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. 1 is compulsory.

1. (a) What is Fermi-Dirac distribution ?
- (b) What are Brillouin zones ?
- (c) What are acoustical and optical modes of vibration ?

(3-42/14)B-11831

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(d) What is coherence length in case of super-conductors ?

(e) What is Meissner effect ?  $2 \times 5 = 10$

### Unit I

2. What is the concept of reciprocal lattice ?

Show that the reciprocal lattice for body centred cubic lattice is a face centred cubic lattice. 15

3. What are Laue equations for XRD by a crystalline solid ? Explain crystal rotating method for crystal structure. 15

### Unit II

4. What is a monoatomic lattice ? Derive the dispersion relation and plot dispersion curve. Show that monoatomic lattice acts as a low pass mechanical filter. 15

B-11831 2

5. What is a free electron Fermi gas ? Find out the energy values for a free electron gas in an infinite square well potential by the solution of Schrödinger wave equation. 15

### Unit III

6. Discuss the Kronig-Penny monoatomic linear lattice model. Explain how does this lead to the formation of allowed and forbidden energy bands. 15

7. What is Hall effect ? Discuss and derive Hall Coefficient, Hall voltage for a specimen of thickness  $d$ , conductivity for  $n$  and  $p$ -type semiconductors, electron mobility and Hall angle. How can Hall effect be used to determine the sign of charge carriers ? 15

(3-42/15)B-11831 3 P.T.O.