Roll No. .....

(07/21-II)

13652

# M. Sc. EXAMINATION

(For Batch 2017 & Onwards)

(Fourth Semester)

BOTANY

BOT-402A

Plant Growth and Development

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt *Five* questions in all. Q. No. 1 is compulsory. Select *one* question from each Unit.

- 1. Give short answers:
- 5×2=10

(b) Vernalization

(a) Hypogeal Germination

(c) Growth retardants

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- (d) Nastic movements
- (e) Critical Photoperiod

#### Unit I

- Describe physiological significance of seed dormancy and various factors involved in its regulation.
- 3. How do abiotic stresses affect plant growth?

  Discuss mechanisms adopted to overcome stress.

## Unit II

- 4. Write short notes on the following:  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$
- (a) Mechanism of action of Auxins
- (b) Ethylene and its role in plant growth regulation.
- 5. What are Gibberellins? Comment on their regulatory role in plant growth and development.

5. Write short notes on the following :  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$ 

Unit III

- (a) Senescence and its significance
- (b) Physiological role of abscission phenomenon.
- 7. What are tropic moments? Describe Photo and Geotropism and their significance. 15

### Unit IV

- 8. Write short notes on the following:  $7\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 15$
- (a) Photomorphogenesis
- (b) Phytochrome action.
- 9. Discuss Regulation and significance of Photoperiodism on plant development. 15

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