(011/17-I)

5205

B. Sc. EXAMINATION

(Third Semester)

BOTANY

Paper II

Plant Anatomy

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 40

Note: Q. No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any Four other questions selecting two questions from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the following:
- 1×8=8
- (a) Perennial with example
- (b) Spongy and palisade parenchyma
- (c) Lenticle with diagram
- (d) Pneumatophore with example
- (e) Open and closed vascular bundles

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- (f) Bulli form cells
- (g) Isobilateral leaf
- (h) Amphicribal.

Unit I

- 2. (a) What do you mean by meristem? Explain the types of meristem based on the position in the plant body. 1+3=4
 - (b) Differentiate between xylem and phloem.

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- 3. (a) Give the structure of vascular cambium.
 - (b) Explain the activity of cambium.
 - (c) Differentiate fascicular and interfascicular cambium. 3+3+2=8

Unit II

- 4. Write notes on the following: 4+4=8
 - (a) Tunica corpous theory
 - (b) Cytohistological zonation in shoot apex.

5. What do you mean by anomalous secondary growth? Explain the anomalous secondary growth in *Dracaena*. 2+6=8

Unit III

- 6. (a) What is Venation? Give it types. 4
 - (b) Explain the compound leaf in detail. 4
- 7. (a) Explain the internal structure of a dicot leaf.
 - (b) Give the functions of epidermis and explain its various appendages. 4+4=8

Unit IV

- 8. (a) Illustrate with the help of diagram parts of a typical root.
 - (b) Explain various theories regarding apical meristem of root. 4+4=8

- 9. (a) Give the structural modification in respiratory root.
- (b) Give a detailed account of structure of a dicot root. 4+4=8